**Culham**

**Rents of assize**

James de North', bailiff, and William Kepe, reeve, render account for £2 1s..5d. for all rents of assize at Easter (22 April); £2 1s. .5d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £4 2s. 1d.

**Increment**

Nothing this year from increment of rent.

**Quittances**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 1s.; 1 carter for the year 6d.; 1 shepherd for the year 6d.; 1 hayward for the year 6d. Total, 2s. 6d.

**Total of rents remaining**

Total of rents remaining, £3 19s. 7d.

**Annual gifts**

The same render account for 9s. 0.5d. from annual gifts at Easter; 9s. 0.5d. at Michaelmas. Total, 18s. 1d.

**Annual recognizance**

The same render account for 6d. from the annual recognizance of William Piscator' of Culham so that he may remain outside the manor and pay suit to the tithing. Total, 6d.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for 3s. 0.5d. from common pannage of pigs, that is, from 27 pigs, 19 piglets, at 1d. a pig over a year old, and .5d. a piglet; 9s. 6d. from pannage of Kylhamfryth', from 42 pigs and 30 piglets agisted in the wood of Kylhamfryth', at 2d. a pig, 1d. a piglet; £1 8d. from 3 oxen sold, at 7s. each for 2, and 6s. 8d. for 1; 16s. from 2 cows sold together; 16s. 8d. from 14 calves sold together; £1 6d. from 20 old kebb wethers sold at Martinmas; 1s. 7d. from the hide sold of 1 cow in murrain; 2s. 3d. from the hides sold of 3 bullocks and 3 yearlings in murrain; 1d. from the hide sold of 1 calf in murrain; 1s. 5.5d. from the skins of 5 wethers in murrain before shearing; 9d. from the skins sold of 6 wethers in murrain after shearing; 3s. 11d. from 12 cloves of winter cheese sold; £3 3s. from 7 weys of summer cheese sold, at 9s. a wey; 10s. from 20 cloves of butter sold; 1s. 4d. from 16 hens from churchscot sold; 7s. 6d. for release from labour service; 2s. 8d. from the pasturage upon la Hethe sold 2s. from the heriot of Walter ate Mull'; 6d. from the heriot of Nicholas Nel because' he did not have one animal; 1s. 4d. from the pasturage of Westgarston sold; £1 12s. 3d. from the dairy produce of cows sold at the audit. Total, £10 17s.

**Sale of corn**

The same render account for £1 7s. 7.5d. from 6 qrs 3 bus. of wheat sold, at 4s. 4d. a qr; £3 10s. 11.25d. from 28 qrs 3 bus. of mancorn sold, at 2s. 6d. a qr; 3.75d. from 1 bus. sold at the audit; £1 18s. 9d. from 11.5 qrs 1 bus. of barley sold, at 3s. 4d. a qr. Total, £6 17s. 7.5d.

**Entry and marriage fines**

The same render account for 3s. 0.5d. for tithingpenny at the hundred-court of Martinmas; 3s. 0.5d. at the hundred-court of Hockday; 13s. 4d. from William, son of Walter Molendinarius, to have 4.5 acres of land which belonged to Walter his father; 2s. from Alice, who was wife of Nicholas Nel, to have 1 messuage .5 virgate of land which belonged to Nicholas her husband; 3s. from John, son of John Boul', to have 1 acre of purpresture by surrender of the said John his father; 2s. from William le Walays for marrying Matilda his daughter outside the demesne. Total, £1 6s. 5d.

**Perquisites**

The same render account for 1s. from Alice Croyll', Walter Ryd', John Gay, Agnes ate Strod' for breaking the assize of ale; 3d. from Thomas Buthory for trespass; 3d. from Thomas ate Wod' for trespass; 3d. from Justina Juveni for the same; 3d. from John Crys for the same; 6d. from William Wallnon for trespass; 3d. from the same for trespass; 1s. from William Kepe for trespass; 1s. from John Baldewyn' for trespass; 3d. from John Crys for trespass; 9d. from John Baldeweyn', Cecilia Boul', Christina Profinal for assize; 6d. from William Wallyno for trespass; 3d. from the same because he married his daughter without licence; 1s. from Agnes ate Strod', Christina Profinal, John Baldewyn' for assize; 3d. from Agnes atte Strod' for assize; 6s. 8d. from John Parsona of Remenham for trespass made in the lord's wood of Culhamfryth' ; 1s. from the same for unjustly taking the chattels of Amice Heryng'; 1s. from William Ke for trespass; 6d. from Walter ate Fryth' for the same; 1s. from Adam Cocus for the same; 6d. from Geoffrey Coleby; 3d. from John Baldewyn' for the same; 6d. from G. de Cruce that he may be removed from his office; 3d. from John Crys for trespass; 2d. from Richard Gosemayn for trespass; 2d. from G. de Cruce for trespass. Total, 19s. 9d.

**Total of both**

Total of both, £2 6s. 2d.

**Entry to purprestures**

Nothing this year from entry to purprestures.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £24 18s. 11.5d.

**Expenses for ploughs**

In steel for ploughs 7s. 5d. In stipend of the smith repairing ironwork 3s. In shoeing 7 horses for the year 9s. 8d. In 2 ploughshares bought 1s. 5d. In 4 plough-irons bought 1s. In 2 pairs of wheels bought 6d. In 7 halters and 1 rope made from hair 2.5d. In stipend of 1 drover for the year 4s. 6d. In 1 sack bought 9d. Total, £1 8s. 5.5d.

**Expenses for sowing and liveries**

In 1 qr of wheat bought 4s. 4d. In 19 qrs of mancorn bought for sowing £2 13s., at 2s. 6d. a qr for 8 qrs, and 3s. a qr for 11 qrs. Total, £2 17s. 4d.

**Carts**

in 1 pair of wheels bought for the cart 2s. 2d. In clouts with nails bought 10.5d., and so much because it was at Farnham in order to collect timber and talwood at the water (quesivit taluerud' ad aq'). In grease for the cart 5d. In fitting the cart with axles 3d. In 1 pair of cart-shafts made from their own timber 4.5d. In 1 pair of saddle-pads bought 6d. Total, 4s. 7d.

**Cost of buildings**

In roofing the byre at various times 1s. 4d. In roofing the barn in places 7d. In mending the walls of the byre at various times 9.5d. In mending 1 barrow 2d. In 1 shovel bought 1d. Total, 2s. 11.5d.

**Dairy**

In small cloths bought for the dairy 4d. In 5 bus. of salt bought 1s. 8d. In earthenware pots and pans bought 4d. In a press bought 1s. 4d. In 2 buckets bought 4d. In grease, copperas and verdigris bought 6s. 0.5d. In forage bought to support the livestock and cows 4s. 4d. In 2 cows bought before calving £1 2.5d., at 9s. 1.5d. for 1. In a cow bought after calving 9s. In stipend of 1 dairymaid for the year 3s. Total, £2 6s. 7d.

**Threshing and winnowing**

In threshing and winnowing 8.5 qrs 2 bus. of wheat by piece-work, with 20 qrs of mancorn and 10 qrs of oats, 5s. 5.5d., at 2d. a qr of wheat and mancorn threshed and 1d. per 5 qrs winnowed, and 0.75d. a qr of oats threshed and 1d. per 8 qrs winnowed. Total, 5s. 5.5d.

**Expenses for dung**

{henceforth dung should be carried by the lord's plough- horses} In clearing dung in winter from the curia to the fields 1s. 6d. Total, 1s. 6d.

**Harvest-time**

In corn reaped and bound by piece-work 6s. 4.5d. In expenses of 1 boon-work for reaping corn 3s. 10.5d. Total, 10s. 3d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £7 17s. 1.5d.

**Reeve**

In William de Wordly, reeve of Wargrave, £17 1s. 10d.

**Issues of the grange**

**Wheat**

(yield: two-fold less 6 bus.}

The same render account for 8.5 qrs 2 bus. from the whole issue of wheat from the grange with the increment of the granary; 1 qr bought. Total, 9.5 qrs 2 bus.

Sown over 9 acres measured by the perch which lie in the field upon the heath, 3 qrs 3 bus.

Sold as noted above, 6 qrs 3 bus.

**Mancorn**

{yield: two-and-a-half-fold plus 2 qrs} The same render account for 39.5 qrs from the whole issue of mancom from the grange with the increment of the granary; 19 qrs bought. Total, 58.5 qrs. Sown over 51 acres measured by the perch as they lief in the field upon the heath, 19 qrs; that is, 3 bus. an acre, less 1 bus. in all. Delivered to 1 drover and 1 dairymaid for the year, 10 qrs 3 bus., because they take a quarter every 10 weeks. In customary payment for the mowing of the meadows, 5 bus.

Sold, 28 qrs 3 bus.

Sold at the audit, 1 bus.

**Barley**

{yield: three-fold less 1 bus.}

The same render account for 19 qrs from the whole issue of the grange with the increment of the granary.

Sown over 15 acres which lie in the field of la Doun', 7 qrs 3 bus.; that is, 4 bus. an acre, less 1 bus. in all.

Sold, 11.5 qrs 1 bus.

**Oats**

{yield: 2 bus. more than sown}

The same render account for 20 qrs from the whole issue of oats from the grange with the increment of the granary.

Sown over 26 acres measured by the perch as they lie in the fields of la Doun' and Stanlych', 15.5 qrs 3 bus.; that is, 5 bus. an acre, plus 2 bus. in all. In fodder of 7 plough-horses, 4 qrs 1 bus.

**Stock**

Plough-horses: 7 males remain from the previous year; they remain.

Oxen: 3 remain from the previous year; 2 added from stock. Total, 5. 3 sold; 2 remain.

Bulls: 1 remains from the previous year; it remains.

Cows: 23 remain from the previous year; 2 added from stock; 3 bought, 1 after calving. Total, 28. 1 in murrain before calving; 2 sold at Martinmas. Total, 3. 25 remain.

Steers: 4 remain from the previous year's bullocks. 2 added to oxen, 2 to cows. Total, 4. None remain.

Bullocks: 9 remain from the previous year's yearlings; 3 in murrain; 6 remain, of which...

Yearlings: 6 remain from the previous year's calves; 3 in murrain; 3 remain.

Calves: 22 from this year's offspring because 2 cows sterile. 2 in tithe; 14 sold; 1 in murrain after weaning. Total, 15.3 5 remain.

Wethers: 112 remain from the previous year. 5 in murrain before shearing, 6 after shearing; 1 in customary payment for the mowing of the meadows; 20 sold. Total, 32. 80 remain.

Fleeces: 87 produced at the shearing this year; 8 in tithe; 79 sent to Wargrave.

Winter cheese: 37 made; 3 in tithe; 34 sold, which made 12 cloves.

Summer cheese: {yield of cow 5s. with 1 cheese in customary payment valued at 10d. this year and not more on account of the cleaning of the temses}: 159 cheeses made between the eve of St Mark the Evangelist (24 April) and Michaelmas (29 September), both days included; 15 in tithe; 1 in customary payment for the mowing of the meadows; 143 sold, which made 7 weys.

Butter: 20 cloves from the issue of the dairy this year; all sold.

Hens: 20 from churchscot this year; 4 in default through the death of husbands; 16 sold; none remain.

Utensils: 1 wooden cart remains from the previous year; 1 bought. Total, 2. 1 used in the manor; 1 remains. 1 cart-rope, 1 pair of traces, 1 collar, 1 cart-saddle with saddle-pads, 3 old swingletrees for the horses; all remain.

Sacks: 1 remains from the previous year; 1 bought. Total, 2. 1 used in the manor; 1 remains.

Pans: 1 remains from the previous year; 1 remains.